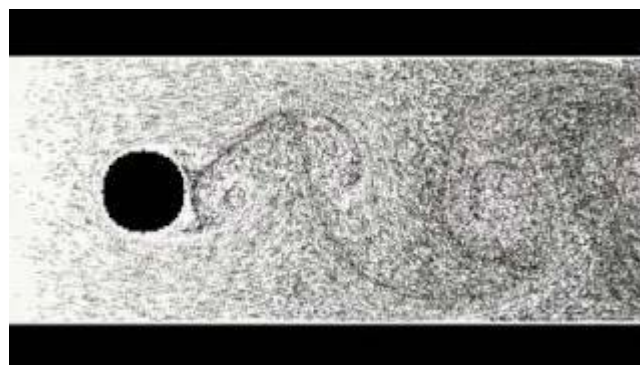


強制振動



復元力 + 摩擦 + 周期的な外力

$$m \frac{d^2 x}{dt^2} = -kx - c \frac{dx}{dt} + F_0 \cos \omega t \rightarrow \frac{d^2 x}{dt^2} + \gamma \frac{dx}{dt} + \omega_0^2 x = K_0 \cos \omega t$$

$$\frac{d^2 \tilde{x}}{dt^2} + \gamma \frac{d\tilde{x}}{dt} + \omega_0^2 \tilde{x} = K_0 e^{i\omega t}$$

定常解の複素振幅: $(-\omega^2 + i\gamma\omega + \omega_0^2) \underbrace{\tilde{A} e^{i\omega t}}_{\tilde{x}} = K_0 e^{i\omega t}$

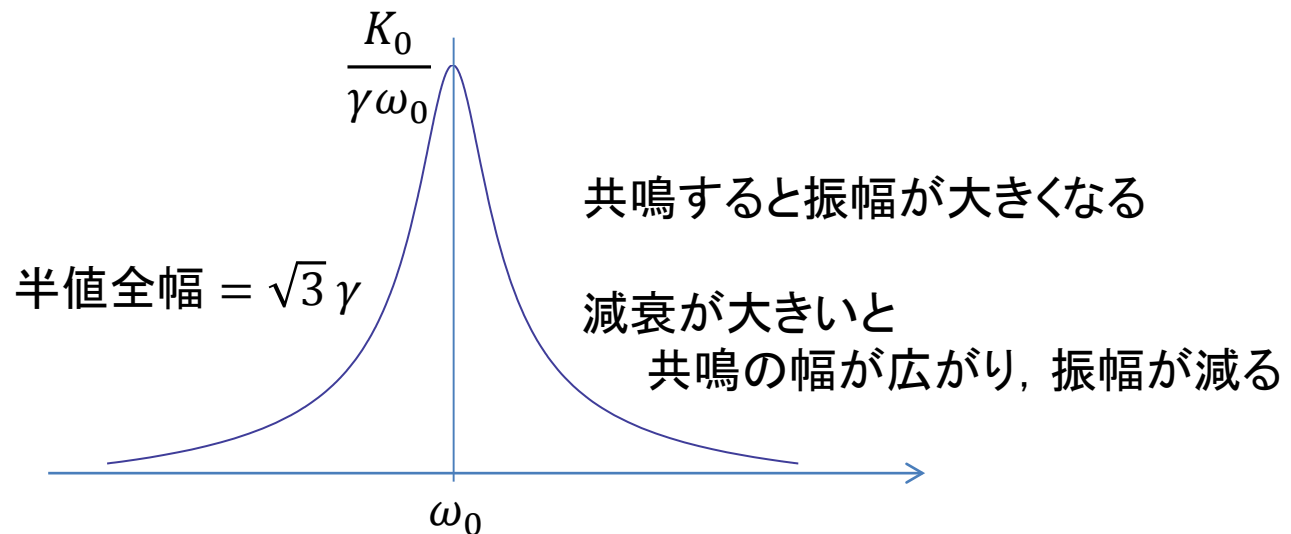
$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{A}(\omega) &= \frac{K_0}{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2 + i\gamma\omega} \underset{\omega \approx \omega_0}{\approx} \frac{\frac{K_0}{2\omega_0}}{(\omega_0 - \omega) + i\left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)} \\ &= \frac{\frac{K_0}{2\omega_0}}{\sqrt{(\omega_0 - \omega)^2 + \left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)^2}} e^{-i\delta}, \quad \tan \delta(\omega) = \frac{\left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)}{\omega_0 - \omega} \end{aligned}$$

定常解の振幅



$$\tilde{A}(\omega) = \frac{\frac{K_0}{2\omega_0}}{\sqrt{(\omega_0 - \omega)^2 + \left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)^2}} e^{-i\delta}$$

$$|\tilde{A}(\omega_0)| = \frac{K_0}{\gamma\omega_0} \dots \text{最大}, \quad \omega = \omega_0 \pm \left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)\sqrt{3} \text{で最大値の} \frac{1}{2}$$



定常解の位相(*)

- $$\tan \delta = \frac{\left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)}{\omega_0 - \omega}, \quad x = \frac{e^{-i\delta}}{2\omega_0 \sqrt{(\omega_0 - \omega)^2 + \left(\frac{\gamma}{2}\right)^2}} K_0 e^{i\omega t}$$

